
National Cyber Security Policy and R&D Budget in the United States

(J.T. Kim)
(H.W. Lee)



9.11

I.

가 . 가 ,

2001 9 11

가

가

II.

가

[1].

1.

2002 11 27 ,

(Cyber Security Research and Development Act, HR 3394/ PL 107-305, HR 3394) 2003 3 4

, NIST

가

• Post - Doc

[2].

2.

•

2002 7 16 ,

가

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가

(Homeland Security Act, HR 5005/PL 107-296, HR 5005)'

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가

, 2002 11 19 ,

•

가

(Department of Home-

•

가

가

land Security, DHS)가 DHS 1947 가 가

22

18

(NSF)

(NIST)

가

,

가

, NSF

HR 5005

•

DHS

(FBI) 가

(NIPC),

가

•

(NCS),

(CIAO),

•

(FedCIRC)

(DoD)

•

(DARPA)

(HSARPA)

. HSARPA

, 가

DHS

NSSC 5

5가
HR 5005 [3].

- 가
- , DNS
- 가
- (CIA), (DoD), 가
(NSA) ,
DHS
- , DHS
- DHS
- 가
- (Homeland Security Institute)

가

NSSC DHS가

• NIST:

• NSA:

• CERT-CC:

, 9.11

(President's Critical Infrastructure Protection Board) 가
NSSC

3.

가

2003 2 14 ,
가 (The National Strategy to Secure
Cyberspace, NSSC)
[4]. 2002 9

가

가

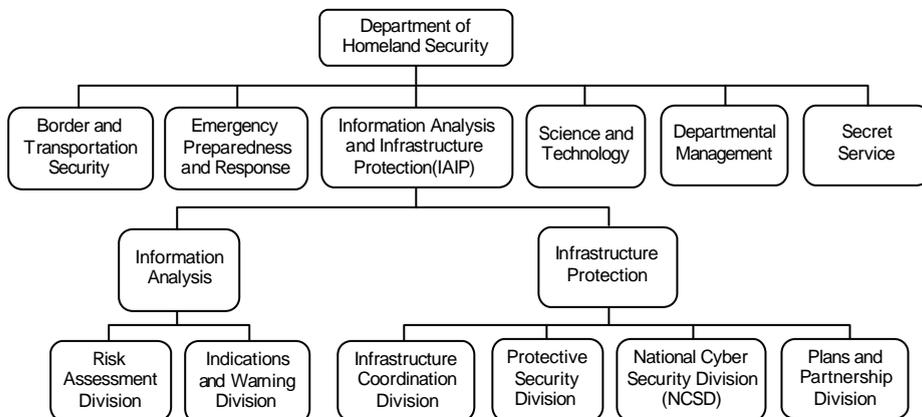
, , IAIP
 , 2005
 . IAIP

가. IAIP 가 ,
 HR 5005 NSSC가 , DHS
 (Information Analysis Infrastructure Protection, IAIP) . NCSD
 . IAIP 2003 6 6 , DHS
 가
 NCSD(National Cyber Security Division)
 가 . IAIP , NSSC
 IAIP
 NSF 가 NCSD DHS DHS
 . IAIP NIPC, NCS, CIAO, FedCIRC

3

(Science & Technology)

, IAIP IAIP
 IAIP 2004



(1) DHS

CSTARC(Cyber Security Tracking, Analysis, and Response Center)

[5],[6].

(DoD) DARPA 가

•

2004 1 , NCSD

Information Assurance and Survivability

National Cyber Alert

System(NCAS)

NSF

. NCAS

. 9.11

NCSD

US - CERT가

. NCAS가

Cyber

가

Security Tips, Cyber Security Bulletins, Cyber Security Alerts 3

가

2004

NITRD

, 2002 2

• Cyber Security Tips:

가 (地球シミュ
レ-タ)

(地球シミュ
レ-タ)

(high-end computing)

• Cyber Security Bulletins:

가

가

NITRD

가

• Cyber Security Alerts:

[7].

4.

III.

. 10

가

(Networking and Information Technology Research and Development, NITRD)

(DoD), (HHS),

(OMB) (DOE), (NASA)

(DOJ), 20

2003 NITRD

2002

< 1 >

< 1> (:10)

	FY 2001	FY 2002	FY 2003()	FY 2004()	FY 2005()
	46.1	48.6	52.6	59.3	59.8
	1.3	2.7	4.2	4.7	N/A
	2.81%	5.56%	7.98%	7.93%	N/A

< >:

, 9.11

2.81% 5.56%

가
 , 2003
 가 2002 DHS
 가
 HR 3394
 2003 5
 9 . HR 3394
 2003~2007 가
 [8].

• Computer and Network Security Research:

9 (2 3,300)

• Computer and Network Security Research Centers:

가 가 (1

4,400)

• Computer and Network Security Capacity Building:

(9,500)

6

가 ,

• Graduate Traineeships in Computer and Network Security Research:

(9,000)

DHS DHS IAIP NCSD
 , DHS 가 2003

• Cyber Security Faculty Development:

가

2002 80% 가 가 , 가 , 2005 9.11 7
 가 DHS HSARPA 8 6500 [9].
 (< 2>). , IAIP
 IAIP , 2004
 . IAIP가 5
 , . IAIP NCSD
 가 2005 가 , 7980
 2004 350% 가 가 (< 3>).

< 2> 2003~2007 HR 3394 (:100)

		FY 2003	FY 2004	FY 2005	FY 2006	FY 2007	
NSF Research	Computer and Network Security Research	35	40	46	52	60	233
	Computer and Network Security Research Centers	12	24	36	36	36	144
	Computer and Network Security Capacity Building	15	20	20	20	20	95
	Community Colleges	1	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	6
	Graduate Traineeships in Computer and Network Security Research	10	20	20	20	20	90
	Cyber Security Faculty Development	5	5	5	5	5	25
NIST	NIST Extramural Research	25	40	55	70	85	275
	Computer Security Review, Public Meetings, and Information	1.06	1.09				2.15
	Intramural Security Research	6	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.8	32
	National Academy of Sciences Study on Computer and Network Security in Critical Infrastructures	0.7					0.7
		110.75	157.54	189.65	210.85	234.05	902.85

< >: GOP.gov

< 3> DHS (:100)

	FY 2001	FY 2002	FY 2003()	FY 2004()	FY 2005()
DHS	<u>15,000</u>	<u>17,500</u>	31,200	36,500	40,200
IAIP	108	153	185	834	865
NCSD				N/A	79.8

< >: DHS,

< 4> NITRD (:100)

	FY 2000	FY 2001	FY 2002	FY 2003()	FY 2004()
LSN	299.8	322.4	333.5	328.1	373.3
HCSS	92.0	163.1	132.2	142.3	128.1
	1154.2	1442.9	1364.0	1505.6	1645.6
	1546.0	1928.4	1829.7	1976.0	2147.0

< >:

NITRD 6
 가
 (Large Scale Net-
 working, LSN)
 (High Confidence Software & Systems,
 HCSS) , < 4>
 NITRD , LSN
 HCSS 가 가
 NITRD

가 가
 가

IV.

가

가
 가
 가
 가
 가

- [1] The White House, "National Strategy for Homeland Security," 2002. 7.
- [2] House Committee on Science, "Summary of H.R. 3394-The Cyber Security Research and Development Act," 2001.
- [3] Homeland Protection Institute, "Key CBR Technology-Related Provisions of House Bill HR5005," 2002.
- [4] The White House, "The National Strategy to Secure Cyberspace," 2003. 2.
- [5] National Science and Technology Council, "Supplement to the President's Budget for FY 2002," 2001.
- [6] National Science and Technology Council, "FY 2003-Supplement to the President's Budget," 2002. 7.
- [7] National Science and Technology Council, "FY 2004 -Supplement to the President's Budget," 2003.
- [8] GOP.gov, "H.R. 3394 -Cyber Security Research and Development Act," 2002.
- [9] Office of Management and Budget, "Budget of the United States Government, Fiscal Year 2005," 2004.