



Flow-Based Internet Traffic Measurement Technologies

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가
QoS, SLA

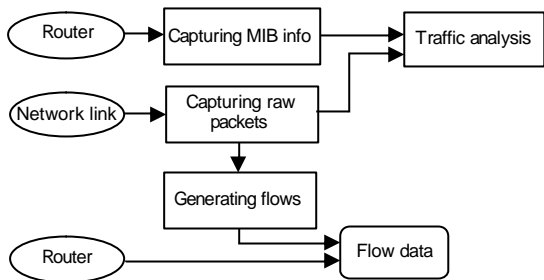
I.

가 (usage-based billing), SLA (Service Level Agreement), QoS [2],[3].

[1].

MIB

(flow) (가) 가



(1)

[8],[11].

[16]

[17]

[18].

가
SNMP MIB

, NetFlow

3.

CAIDA, NLANR

(privacy)

가

가. CAIDA

CAIDA(the Cooperative Association for Internet Data Analysis)[15]

(throu-

ghput),

tcpdump, MRTG, OC3MON, NetFlow, NetraMet, ETRI가 NetFlow

ISP

TMS(Traffic Measurement System)

(probe)

CAIDA

CAIDA

CAIDA IP, BGP

[15].

, DNS, NMS(Network Modeling and Simulation)

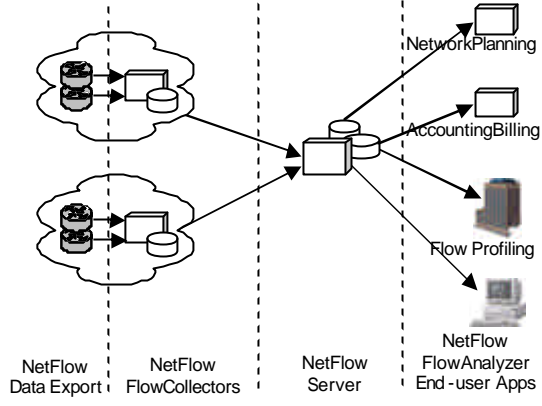
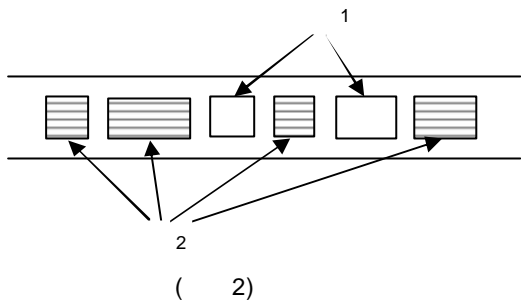
, cflowd, CoralReef, skitter, Flowscan, NetGeo CAIDA

. NLANR

NLANR(National Laboratory for Applied Network Research) [19] NSF NSF

NSF/MCI vBNS HPNSP CA*net3 Traffic Map
 , MRTG, cflowd
 . NMS(Measurement and Analysis) Flowscan, CoralReef
 , PMA(Passive
 Measurement and Analysis) , AMP(Ac-
 tive Measurement Project)
 . RIPE
 RIPE(Réseaux IP Européens)[20] WAN IP the Quilt, ARENA
 가 , IPv6, , ,
 ,
 . RIPE NCC E2Epi ,
 , Whois DB . TTM(Test OWAMP, BWCTL
 Traffic Measurements)
 . Sprint IPMON(IP Monitoring)
 [23],
 TEQUILA , INTERMON GENESIS ,
 . INTERMON IPFIX [24].
 4.
 . CANARIE IETF
 CANARIE(Canadian's Advanced Internet De-
 velopment Organization)[21]
 가 , , ,
 ,
 CA*net3
 CA*net4 , CA*net4 WG .
 ,
 . OC- 192(10Gbps) (con-
 nectivity), (one-way delay

and loss), (round-trip delay
and loss), (delay variation),
(loss patterns), (packet reordering), 가 ,
(bulk transport capacity),
(link bandwidth capacity) . (filtering), (flow-based) ,
BMWG(Benchmarking WG)
가
. IPFIX WG 가
IPFIX(IP Flow Information Export)[26] IP 3~4
(,)
. WG
2001 , QoS , ,
가 . ,
IP , IPv4/IPv6 .
, IP ,
, IPFIX NetFlow가 가
. NetFlow
. Riverstone LFAP
. PSAMP WG (Lightweight Flow Accounting Protocol)
. In-
PSAMP(Packet Sampling)[27] Mon
. [28]-[32].
가 , NetFlow
, IETF IPFIX WG
NetFlow v9 [26],[28].
가 가
. PSAMP
. PSAMP
. IPFIX
가 .
1.
IP (2)
가
III. IP [26].



가 가
AS, 가,
, next-hop, TOS
IP
IP TCP FIN, RST
ICMP , UDP

(3) NetFlow
가
NetFlow {SrcIP, DstIP, SrcPort, DstPort, Protocol, TOS, InputIf}
7- 가

(active) (inactive) 가
(short-term) (long-term)

NetFlow v1, v5, v7, v8, v9
(4(a)) NetFlow v1 v5 가 v1 v5
AS (AS),
, TOS

2. NetFlow

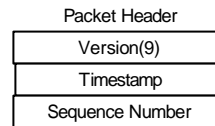
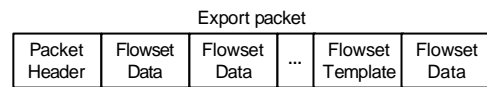
NetFlow (v5, v8
3) , NetFlow 가 UDP 가 가 (exporter), (collector)
NetFlow

Field	v1	v5
Source IP address	*	*
Destination IP address	*	*
Source app port	*	*
Destination app port	*	*
Next hop IP address	*	*
Input interface index	*	*
Output interface index	*	*
Packet count for this flow	*	*
Byte count for this flow	*	*
Start of flow timestamp	*	*
End of flow timestamp	*	*
IP protocol	*	*
TOS	*	*
TCP flags	*	*
Source AS number		*
Destination AS number		*
Source subnet mask		*
Destination subnet mask		*

(a)

Template Format	Flowset Data Format
Flow Set ID(0 for template)	Flow Set ID(Template ID)
Length of template structure	Number of Records
Template ID	Field 1(record 1)
Field Count	Field 2(record 1)
Field Type 1	...
Field Length 1	Field n(record 1)
Field Type 2	Field 1(record 2)
Field Length 2	Field 2(record 2)
....

(a)



(b)

(5) NetFlow (v9)



(b)

(4) NetFlow (v1, v5)

가

v9

5)

가

. V9

(

Flowscan Flowscan+
cflowd

. Flow - tools NetFlow

3.

NetFlow

가

, IPFIX WG

NetFlow

Flow Collector NetFlow

NetFlow v9

가

ISP

가

Extremet

NetFlow

[33].

가

CAIDA

cflowd

[15]. Cflowd

NetFlow

IPFIX

export

NetFlow

NetFlow

< 2>~< 4>

NetFlow

AS

, NetFlow , NetFlow Analyzer
 . < 2> UNINMS, Isee-
 NetFlow Flow, IfeelNet I-flow NetFlow
 . cflowd, flow - tools, flow -
 scan, flowscan+ IV.
 < 3> export
 NetFlow
 Nprobe, flowprobe , Nprobe
 IPFIX NetFlow
 [34]. 1.
 < 4> NetFlow
 Flow Collector, Flow

< 2> NetFlow

Name	Information	Source
Cflowd	Collection, storage, basic analysis	http://www.caida.org
EHNT(the Extremely Happy NetFlow tool)	Collection, storage, simple report	http://ehnt.sourceforge.net
FLAVIO(Flow Loader and Virtual Information Output)	Graph generation, Using NetFlow collector	http://flavio.sourceforge.net
Flow - tools	Collection, storage, scanning, convert, export, basic report analysis	http://www.splintered.net/sw/floo-tools
Flowscan	Collection using cflowd, storage, graph with RRDtool	http://net.doit.wisc.edu/~plonka/FlowScan
Flowscan+	Collection using modified cflowd, storage(mysql), graph	http://203.230.7.89
MHTG	Collection, storage(mysql), traffic graph per host	http://mhtg.the.net/mhtg.html
Flowc	Collection, storage, analysis, report generation, accounting per host	http://netacad.kiev.ua/flowc
NetFlowNet	Build RTFM flow data from NetFlow data	http://www.caida.org

< 3> NetFlow (probe)

Name	Information	Source
NetFlow Probe(using PCAP library)		
Softlowd	Support NetFlow v1	http://www.mindrot.org/softlowd.html
Flowprobe	Support NetFlow v1, v5, v7	http://fprobe.sourceforge.net
Fprobe	Support NetFlow v5	http://psi.home.ro/flow
Nprobe	Support NetFlow v5	http://www.ntop.org.nProbe.html
Others		
Panoptis	Detect DOS/DDOS attacks	http://panoptis.sourceforge.net
Coralreef	Off-line flow generator, analysis(using libpcap)	http://www.caida.org

< 4> NetFlow

Name	Information	Source
Netflow FlowCollector	NetFlow services data export feature on Cisco routers	http://www.cisco.com
Netflow FlowAnalyzer	Network analysis tool	http://www.cisco.com
ReporterAnalyzer	Application/link/host analysis, report. Supprt NetFlow, netscout probe, netIQ agent	http://www.netqos.com
NetFlow monitor	Collection, analysis	http://www.crannog-software.com/netflow.html
IsarFlow	Protocol/QoS/location/trend analysis, accounting, report	http://www.isarflow.de
Traffic server	Thresholds and alarms, congestion, SLA monitoring, traffic profiling trending	http://www.inmon.com
Netcool/USB	Collection, filtering, aggregation	http://www.micromuse.com
Ngenius Probe Performance manager	Collection, monitoring, planning, troubleshooting	http://www.netscout.com
Bandwidth manager	Billing	http://www.rodopi.com
UNINMS	Traffic analysis	http://www.uninms.co.kr/Uni-Web/feature
IseeFlow	NetFlow data collection, real-time protocol analysis, application monitoring, report	http://www.nevistec.co.kr/product/prnsol_01_02_04.htm
i-flow	Collection, analysis, traffic analysis, report	http://www.ifeelnet.com/solution/iflow.htm
netflowMonitor	Collection, per-IP traffic analysis, real-time protocol analysis, TOP user, AS analysis, report	http://www.netmax.co.kr/products/main/productsmain4.asp
Bora MSP Service	NetFlow data collection, analysis	http://www.bora.net/boramsp

5가 [35].

- ,
- , TE,

QoS SLA ,

가

()

(optimal sampling) , 가

, TE “elephants and mice” 가 .

- 가
- 가

가

가

(trajectory sampling)

•

(anomaly)

< 5>

Port/Application	Port-based Accounting	Contents-aware Accounting
80/HTTP	67GB	59.1GB (11.8% reduced)
21/FTP_CTRL	0.29GB	0.28GB
20/FTP_DATA	43GB	42GB
?FTP_DATA_PASSIVE	n/a	6GB (14.3% of FTP_DATA, 2% of the total volume)
5003/?	692MB	HTTP: 13.2MB
		BUGS_MUSIC: 402.8MB
		EDONKEY: 172.3MB
		Etc.: 85.7MB

(wavelet)

2.

[36].

[36],[37], ETRI IP

. NetFlow

[1],[36].

IANA

가

. IANA

가 가

p2p

. Passive FTP

. ephemeral

가

가

(well - known)

가

. IP

V.

(< 5 >).

80 HTTP

12%

passive FTP

. 5003

- 가
- 가
- 가
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